# RADIO ON THE MOVE FALL 2018

A LOOK AT THE AUDIO LANDSCAPE AND
IN CAR AUDIO BEHAVIOURS

**APRIL, 2019** 



















### **ONLINE SURVEY IN FIELD NOVEMBER/EARLY DECEMBER 2018**

A representative sample of 3,505 Canadians 18+ from Maru Voice Canada.





## OBJECTIVES

## RADIO ON THE MOVE FALL 2018



### **Investigate**

How and when audio is being consumed, both in-car and throughout the day.

### **Inform**

What are the implications for the media and advertising communities.

### **Identify**

Emerging technologies and the opportunities they present.



### **GLOSSARY OF TERMS**

### DEFINITIONS USED IN THIS REPORT



### Streamed AM/FM

Broadcast AM/FM radio streamed either through an app or a station's website.



### Pureplay music streaming

Streaming of music services available *online only*, such as Spotify, Apple Music subscription service, and cbcmusic.ca



### Paid ad-free

Paid subscriptions to pureplay services that allow on-demand access with no advertising (e.g., Spotify Premium)



### Ad-supported

Pureplay service options that include advertisements, but do not have a subscription fee.



### **Owned Music**

Digital or analog music sources not reliant on a subscription. Examples included CD's purchased MP3's (from iTunes, etc.) or vinyl.



### YouTube for Music

Using YouTube to <u>listen to music</u>, as opposed to video content such as comedy, DIY, or longform programming. Not to be confused with YouTube premium.

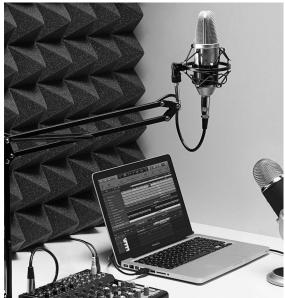


### **Podcasts**

Pre-recorded digital audio programs, usually spoken word, that you can subscribe to in a feed and/or download to listen to later.













# CANADIANS ARE LISTENING TO MORE AUDIO THAN EVER BEFORE

Technology is generating more listening opportunities for Canadians. Increased use of smartphones and smart speakers are making audio available wherever and whenever people want to listen.



### THE AUDIO UNIVERSE IS EXPANDING

TECHNOLOGY IS CHANGING HOW CANADIANS MANAGE THEIR PERSONAL MUSIC- FROM OWNING TO RENTING

Albums (physical & digital) sales

**- 21%** 2017-2018

Audio Streams

**+ 50%** 2017-2018

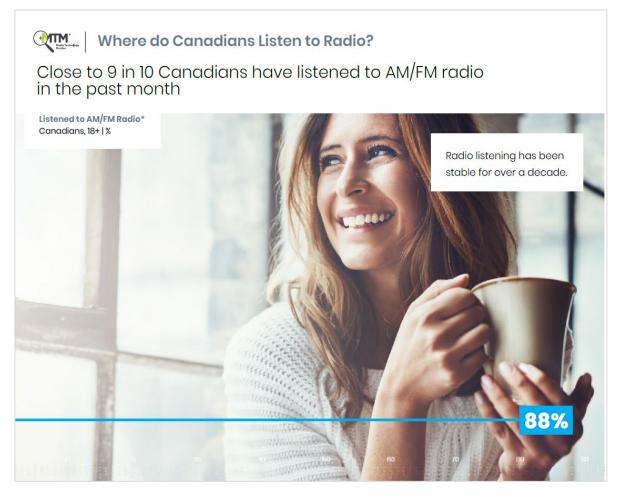
Spotify listeners pay for ad-free

**63%** 2018

Time AD18+ spend with audio 2012-2017

+ 25%

in millions of hours





### THE UNIQUE ROLE OF LIVE RADIO

LIVE RADIO EFFORTLESSLY CONNECTS LISTENERS TO THE OUTSIDE WORLD
ON-DEMAND AUDIO (E.G., PUREPLAY STREAMING, OWNED MUSIC, PODCASTS) PUTS THE LISTENER IN CONTROL OF THEIR WORLD

Live radio fulfills more needs states for audio than on-demand audio.\*

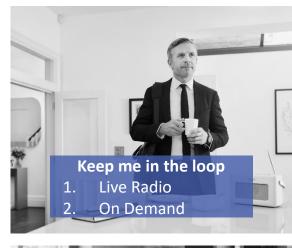


















# A DAY IN THE LIFE OF AUDIO CONSUMPTION

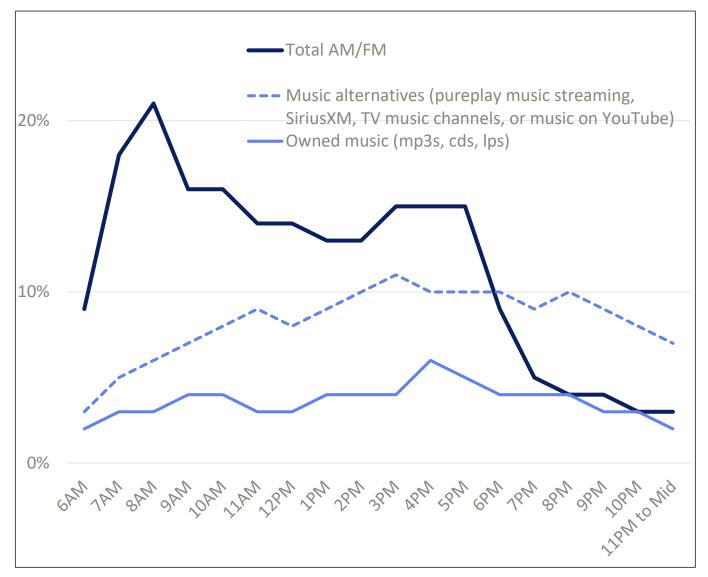


## DURING THE DAY AND WHILE AT WORK

AM/FM connects throughout the day.

AM/FM dominates when retailers are open for business. People are listening to personal music on "their own time."

#### % LISTENING TO EACH AUDIO TYPE IN EACH HOUR



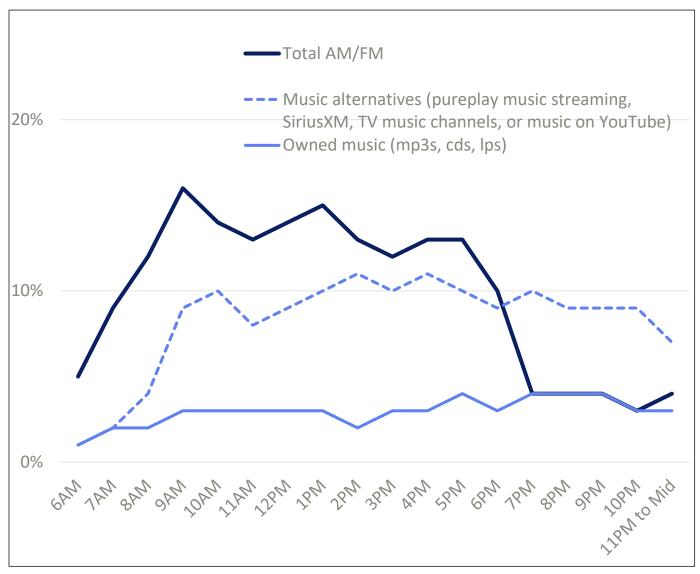


## WHILE 'OUT AND ABOUT' ON THE WEEKENDS

% LISTENING TO EACH AUDIO TYPE IN EACH HOUR

People are tuning into AM/FM during their busy weekends.

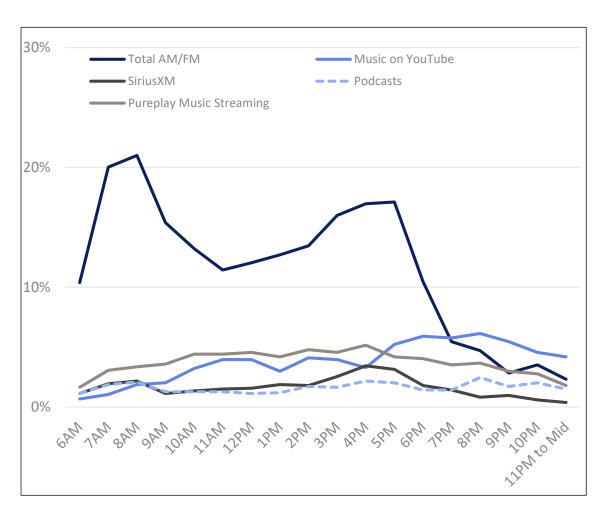
When evening comes, they disconnect with personal music.

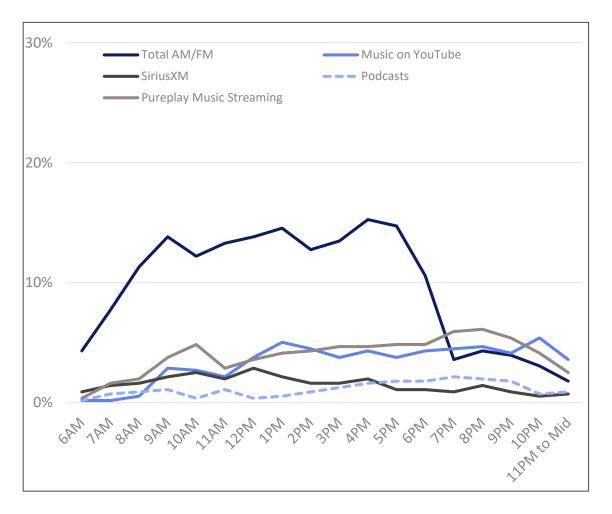




## AM/FM MOST-LISTENED-TO AD SUPPORTED AUDIO

#### % LISTENING TO EACH AUDIO TYPE IN EACH HOUR





**WEEKDAY** 

WEEKEND



## AUDIO STREAMING VARIES BY DEVICE

FOR PERSONAL AUDIO, CANADIANS USE THEIR PHONES; FOR STREAMED AM/FM, THEY USE LAPTOPS/DESKTOPS AND SMART SPEAKERS

### Devices used among past week listeners to each type of audio













## **IN CAR AUDIO**

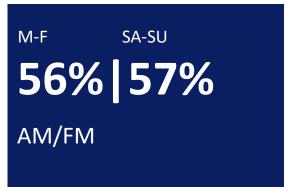


## IN CAR TUNING TO AM/FM CONSISTENT MO-SU

DESPITE MORE AUDIO CHOICES AVAILABLE, CANADIANS CHOOSE TO LISTEN TO AM/FM MOST THROUGOUT THE ENTIRE WEEK



### % Share of In-Car Audio Consumption



M-F SA-SU
18% 13%

Personal downloaded music

Satellite radio

M-F SA-SU
6% 4%

Pureplay music streaming

M-F SA-SU
5% 3%

CDs and cassettes

M-F SA-SU
3% | 5%

Downloaded podcasts

M-F SA-SU
2% 2%
Audio books



## AM/FM AN IMPORTANT FEATURE IN NEW CARS

MORE IMPORTANT THAN AUTOMATIC BRAKING, PARALLEL PARKING ASSIST OR APPLE CAR PLAY / ANDROID AUTO

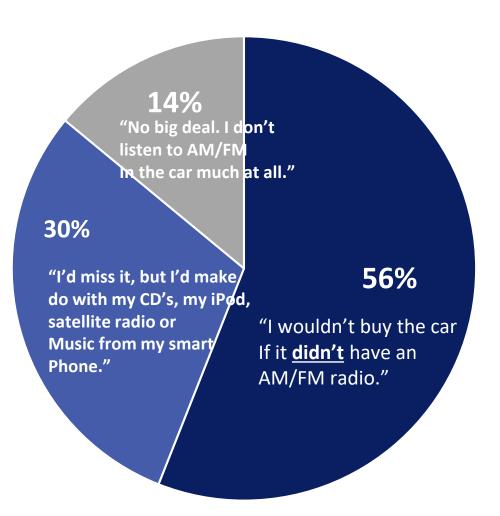
% Who Ranked as <u>Most</u> Important	iPhone Users	Android Users
Backup camera	41%	32%
AM/FM radio	25%	31%
Driver assist features (such as automatic braking)	14%	16%
Apple CarPlay/Android Auto	12%	13%
Automatic parallel parking	8%	9%





## AM/FM A 'MUST HAVE' FOR NEW CAR BUYERS

MOST CANADIANS WOULDN'T BUY A NEW VEHICLE IF IT DID NOT COME WITH A RADIO

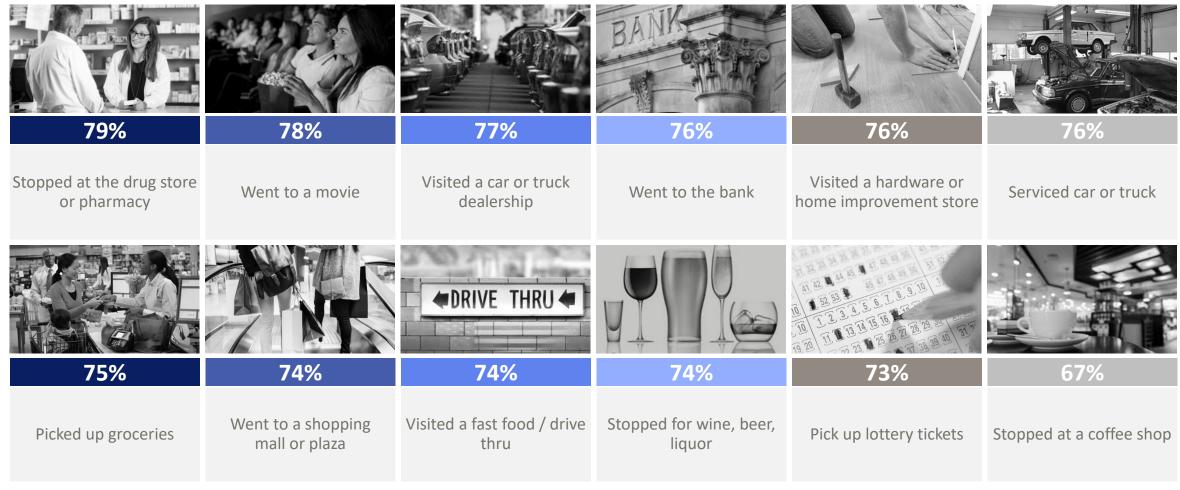






## AM/FM RADIO PROVIDES THE SOUNDTRACK FOR THE LAST MILE IN THE PATH TO PURCHASE

### Listened to AM/FM Radio While Going To—or Doing This—Yesterday





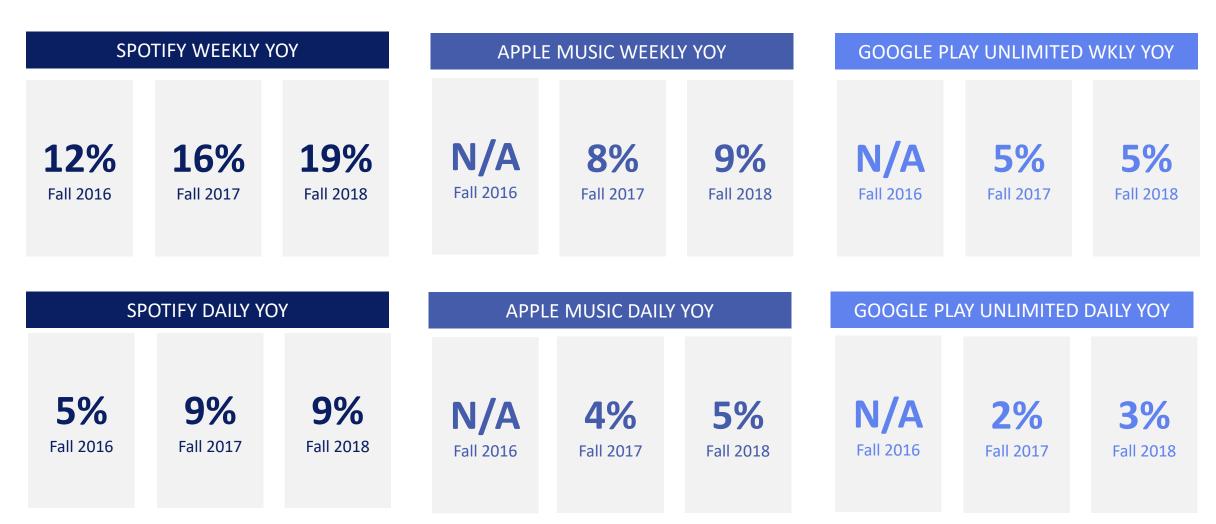


## **THE STREAMING LANDSCAPE**



## **PUREPLAY MUSIC STREAMING CONTINUES TO GROW**

THE BUSINESS MODEL CONTINUES TO EVOLVE FROM 'OWNING' TO 'RENTING' MUSIC LIBRARIES YEAR OVER YEAR





## STREAMING MUSIC ADDS TO TIME SPENT WITH AUDIO

ITS OVERALL IMPACT IS LARGELY ADDITIVE OR NEUTRAL ON OTHER AUDIO CONSUMPTION

Among Canadian Adults who Listened to Pureplay Music Services in the Past Month

56%

More than half of pureplay music streamers say these services **do not** replace any other forms of audio

46%

Pureplay streamers say they are now spending more time listening to audio in general.

36%

Just over a third of pureplay streamers saying they are now spending less time with owned music

24%

Fewer than one-in-four pureplay streamers say these services have replaced time they spend listening to AM/FM



## **KEY REASONS TO LISTEN TO PUREPLAY STREAMING**

ON-DEMAND ACCESS TO A LARGE LIBRARY OF PERSONAL FAVOURITES ARE THE KEY DRIVERS FOR PUREPLAY MUSIC STREAMING



66% To listen to any song when I want to hear it

58% Access to big library of music

Discover new music

Have something to listen to on my phone

For the playlists they offer

30%

To get songs/artists I can't get on the radio

To share songs I like with others



## PUREPLAY STREAMERS LISTEN TO AM/FM TO CONNECT

PUREPLAY STREAMERS LISTEN TO RADIO MUCH LIKE OTHER CANADIANS. UNLIKE PERSONAL MUSIC, RADIO PROVIDES CONNECTION.

86% past week pureplay streamers say they listen to AM/FM on "a typical weekday"

26% are heavy AM/FM listeners (2+ hrs/typical weekday)



### Why Listen to AM/FM?

(Past week Pureplay Streamers Who Listen to AM/FM 2+Hrs/Day)

71%

To get practical info

61%

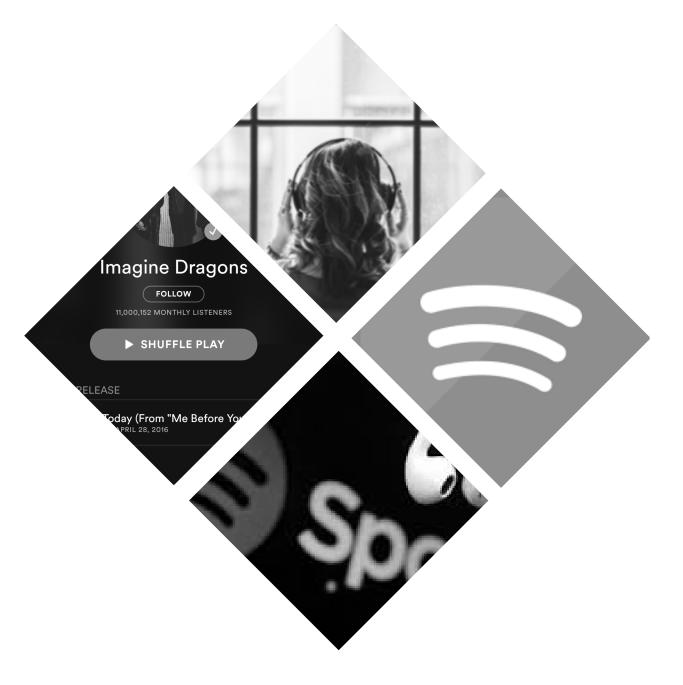
To hear what's happening in general

51%

For the local connection

For the human connection





## **SPOTIFY**



## SPOTIFY IS AT ODDS WITH ITSELF IN THE ADVERTISING SPACE

SPOTIFY'S BUSINESS MODEL DOES NOT SUPPORT AN ADVERTISING MODEL

#### **GET PREMIUM**

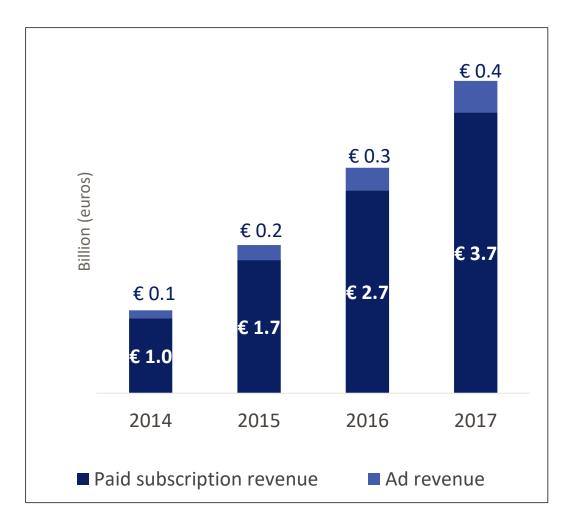
"Listen without ads. Enjoy nonstop music."

Aggressive promotion of the paid ad-free **Spotify Premium** service reduces both the quantity and quality of the audience reached by advertisers.



"Reach your audience where visual media can't"

Spotify gets **90%** of its global revenues from paid subscribers. Ad revenue is low.



Source: Spotify IPO

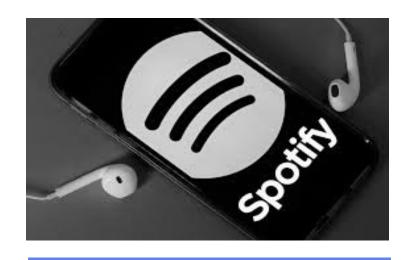
(https://www.sec.gov/Archives/edgar/data/1639920/000119312518063434/d494294df1.htm#rom494294\_12), Summarized by Recode (https://www.recode.net/2018/2/28/17064460/spotify-ipo-charts-music-streaming-daniel-ek)



## CANADIANS ARE DISCONNECTING FROM SPOTIFY ADS

THE MOST DESIRABLE TARGETS ARE NOT BEING REACHED BY ADS

Daily Spotify Listeners who Choose Paid Ad-Free vs. Ad-Supported Spotify Subscription

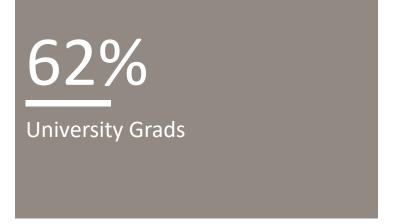








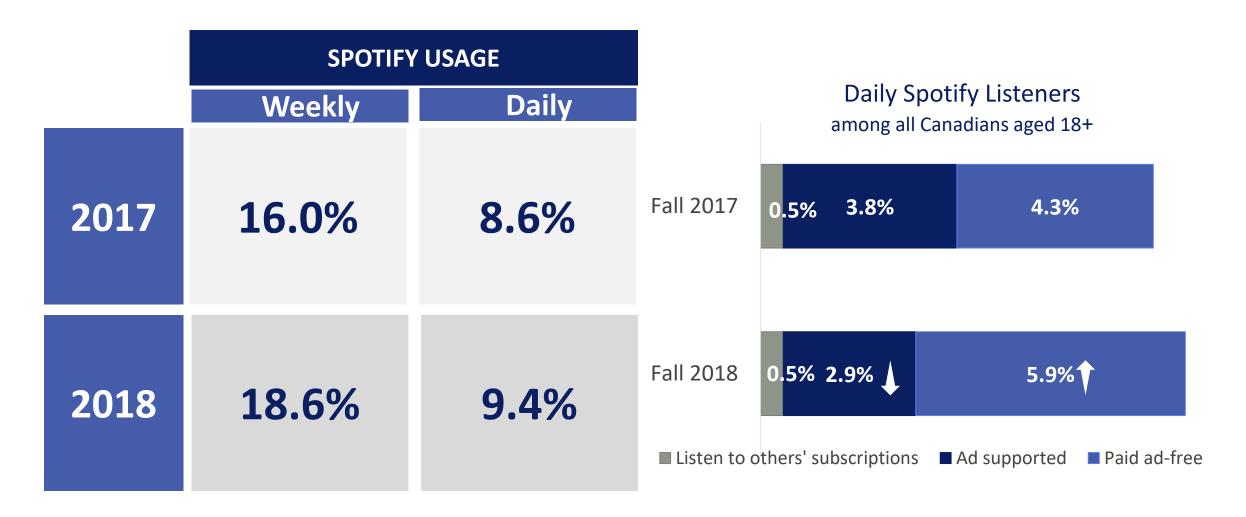
70%
Homes with HHI \$100K+





## SPOTIFY IS GROWING, BUT ONLY AMONG PAID AD-FREE SUBSCRIBERS

REACH OF ADS DECLINES AS THE % OF CANADIANS LISTENING TO AD SUPPORTED SPOTIFY DAILY DROPS FROM 3.8%-2.9%

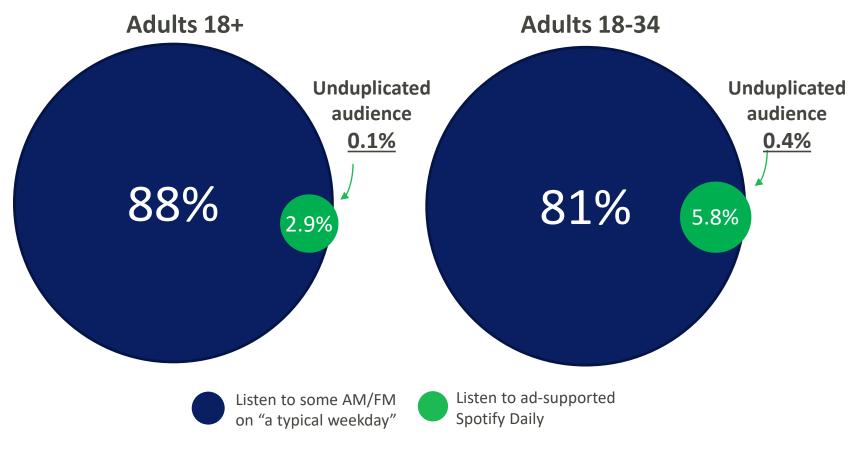




## SPOTIFY LISTENERS ARE ALSO AM/FM LISTENERS

THE VAST MAJORITY OF DAILY AD-SUPPORTED SPOTIFY LISTENERS SAY THEY ALSO LISTEN TO AM/FM RADIO "ON A TYPICAL WEEKDAY."





E1. Thinking of all the time you may listen at home, in the car, or at work, how much time in total do you spend listening to AM or FM radio stations during a typical weekday?



## SPOTIFY REPLACES OWNED MUSIC FOR PAID AD-FREE SUBS

THE #1 REASON TO PAY FOR SPOTIFY IS TO DOWNLOAD SONGS TO PLAY OFFLINE



41%

Download songs to listen offline

36%

No commercials

23%

To have access to almost any song on demand





## YOUTUBE FOR MUSIC

YouTube is the #1 source for streaming music in Canada. More than half of Canadians use YouTube for music monthly, mostly to find a specific song they want to hear.

## MOST CANADIANS ACCESSED YOUTUBE FOR MUSIC IN THE PAST MONTH MUSIC FANS AGED 18-34 ARE ESPECIALLY LIKELY TO USE YOUTUBE FOR MUSIC



58%

Canadians 18+ listened in the past month

42%

Canadians 18+ listened in the past week

82%

Canadians 18-34 listened in the past month

65%

Canadians 18-34 listened in the past week

### SONGS, ON DEMAND, ARE A KEY DRIVER FOR USING YOUTUBE FOR MUSIC

NEARLY 2/3s OF USERS SAY THEY STREAM YOUTUBE FOR MUSIC TO LISTEN TO ANY SONG THEY WANT WHEN THEY WANT IT

### Reasons to Stream YouTube for Music



To listen to any song I want when I want to hear it

33%

To have access to almost any song ever recorded

28%

To discover new music

14%

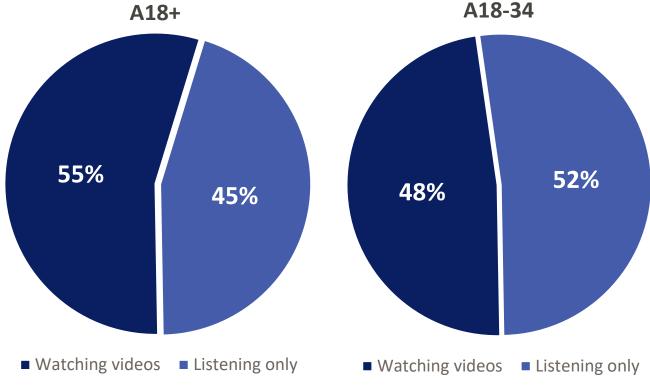
For the playlists they offer

### SOME ARE WATCHING VIDEOS; OTHERS ARE ONLY LISTENING

ABOUT HALF THE TIME SPENT WITH YOUTUBE FOR MUSIC IS SPENT LISTENING, NOT WATCHING VIDEOS



Average % of Time Spent Watching vs. Listening Only when Using YouTube for Music (Past Month Users)



## ADS TYPICALLY GO UNWATCHED WHEN STREAMING YOUTUBE FOR MUSIC

8-34 YEAR OLDS ARE PARTICULARLY LIKELY TO MINIMIZE THE SCREEN AND SKIP ADS WHEN THEY USE YOUTUBE FOR MUSIC

Skip ads

83%

**A18+** report skipping ads "every" or "most" times when streaming YouTube for music

90%

A18-34 report skipping ads "every" or "most" times when streaming YouTube for music

Minimize screen

26%

**A18+** report minimizing screen "every" or "most" times when streaming YouTube for music

37%

A18-34 report minimizing screen "every" or "most" times they stream YouTube for music





## **PODCASTING**



## PODCAST LISTENERS LISTEN MAINLY ON THEIR PHONE

PAST WEEK PODCAST LISTENERS ARE 2x AS LIKELY TO HAVE LISTENED TO PODCASTS ON THEIR PHONE VS. A DESKTOP/LAPTOP

### DEVICE USED TO LISTEN TO PODCASTS IN PAST WEEK



58%

On smartphone

29%

On desktop/laptop

11%

On tablet

5%

On smart speaker



## MOST PODCAST LISTENING TAKES PLACE AT HOME





58%
At home

18%

In the car

12%
At work

7%
On transit

4%

**Another location** 

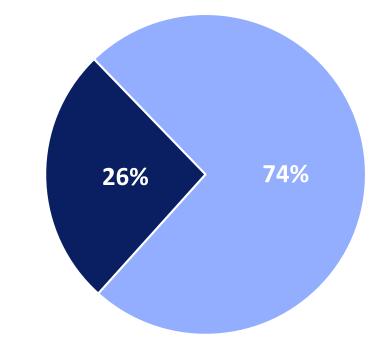


### CANADIAN PODCAST LISTENING INCLUDES AM/FM CATCH UP PODCASTS

MORE THAN 4-IN-10 PAST MONTH PODCAST LISTENERS (41%) INCLUDE AM/FM SHOWS AS PART OF THEIR PODCAST LISTENING. AM/FM PROGRAMS ACCOUNT FOR MORE THAN ¼ OF THE TIME THEY REPORT SPENDING WITH PODCASTS.



### Average % of time spent listening to podcasts (among past month podcast listeners)



■ Programs you can also hear on AM/FM

Programs not played on radio

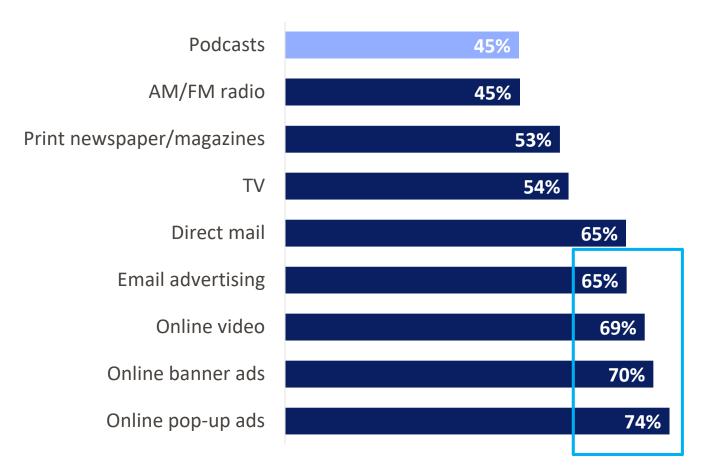


### ADS ON PODCASTS AND AM/FM RADIO ARE LEAST LIKELY TO BE AVOIDED

MONTHLY PODCAST LISTENERS ARE MUCH LESS LIKELY TO SAY THEY AVOID ADS ON PODCASTS THAN ON OTHER DIGITAL MEDIA



### Avoid ads most/ all of the time (Monthly podcast listeners)



Source: Canadian Podcast Listener 2018

[A4A] When you come across ads in each of the following places, how often do you actively avoid those ads by skipping, blocking, tuning out, turning away, throwing away or otherwise avoiding the ad? Base: Monthly podcast listeners age 18+ (n=1,534)





## **SMART SPEAKERS**



# NEARLY ONE-IN-FIVE CANADIAN ADULTS NOW HAVE A SMART SPEAKER





January 2019	19%
Fall 2018	12%
June 2018	11%
Fall 2017	4%



**GOOGLE HOME** 

January 2019 14%



AMAZON ECHO/ALEXA

January 2019 6%



**APPLE HOMEPOD** 

2%

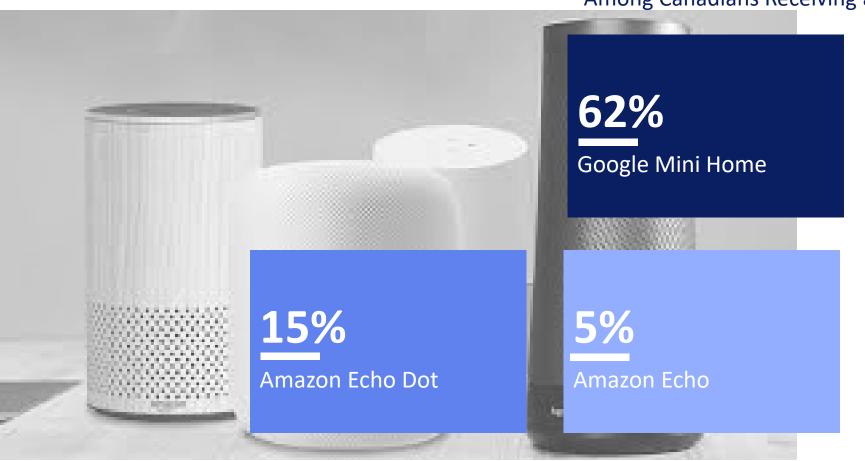
January 2019

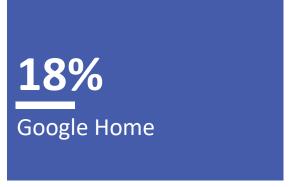


### COMPACT SPEAKERS TOPPED THE 2018 HOLIDAY GIFT LIST

BY A 3-TO-1 RATIO, CANADIANS RECEIVED FEATURE-PRICED COMPACT SPEAKERS OVER THEIR FULL-SIZED COUSINS; MEANWHILE, GOOGLE MAINTAINED THEIR DOMINANCE OVER AMAZON AND APPLE.

Among Canadians Receiving a Smart Speaker Holiday Gift



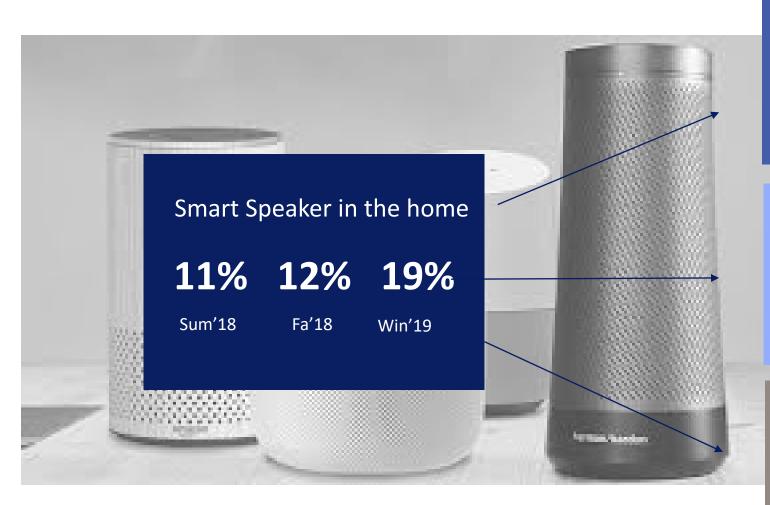






### **MORE HOUSEHOLDS NOW HAVE MULTIPLE UNITS**

IN JANUARY 2019, MORE THAN 1/3 OF SMART SPEAKER HOUSEHOLDS HAD MULTIPLE SPEAKERS; 13% HAD 3+ SPEAKERS



One smart speaker in the home

70% 67% 63%

Sum'18 Fa'18 Win'19

Two smart speakers in the home

17% 22% 23%

Sum'18 Fa'18 Win'19

Three+ smart speakers in the home

13% 12% 13%

Sum'18 Fa'18 Win'19



### LIVING OR FAMILY ROOM PRIME LOCATION FOR A SMART SPEAKER

### SMART SPEAKER OWNERS WITH MULTIPLE UNITS OFTEN PLACE THEM IN THE BEDROOM OR KITCHEN









59%

Living or Family Room

30%

Kitchen

Bedroom









9%

5%

4%

7%

Office

Den

Workshop

Other

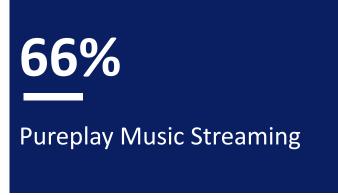


### SMART SPEAKERS BRING MORE AUDIO INTO THE HOME

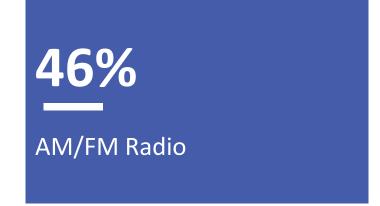
MUSIC STREAMING AND AM/FM RADIO ARE WIDELY LISTENED TO BY SMART SPEAKER OWNERS

### Listened in past week on smart speaker











19%

**Podcasts** 

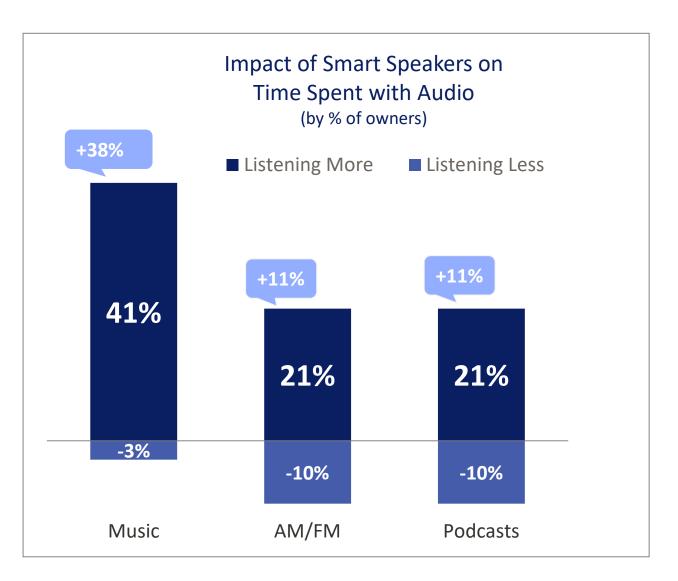


### **SMART SPEAKERS CREATE NEW OPPORTUNITIES TO LISTEN** TO AUDIO

**Net increase in listening to music: +38%** 

**Net increase in listening to AM/FM: +11%** 

**Net increase in podcast listening: +11%** 



# MANY CANADIANS ARE STILL ON THE SIDELINES FOR SMART SPEAKERS

NEARLY 2/3s OF CANADIANS SURVEYED IN JANUARY 2019 SAID THEY ARE UNLIKELY TO BUY A SMART SPEAKER IN THE NEXT 6 MONTHS

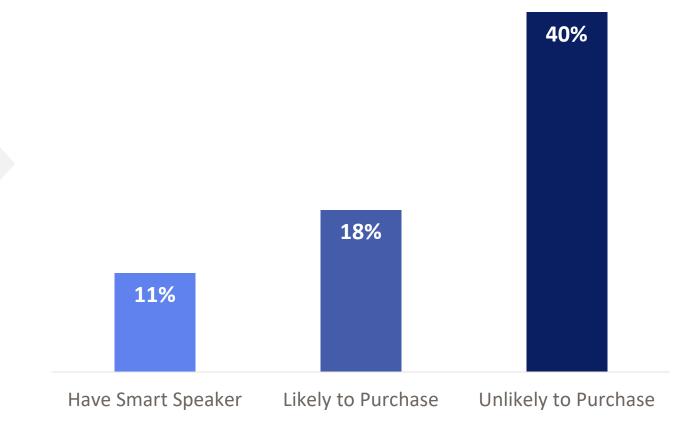


### PRIVACY CONCERNS REMAIN A BARRIER TO ADOPTION

TO WHAT EXTENT, IF AT ALL, ARE YOU CONCERNED ABOUT YOUR PRIVACY BY HAVING A "SMART SPEAKER" IN YOUR HOME?"

"Very Concerned" about Privacy by Having a Smart Speaker in Home

Four-in-ten Canadians who are unlikely to buy a smart speaker in the next 6 months are <u>very</u> concerned about privacy if they had a smart speaker at home.







### **RADIO CONNECTS**

Radio reaches more Canadians than any other media. And it uniquely connects with listeners. With influential personalities and low ad avoidance, radio motivates action and drives to digital activity.



# RADIO REACHES CANADIANS

NUMERIS FALL DIARY RESULTS SHOW THAT RADIO REACHES 85% OF CANADIANS AGED 12+—MORE THAN 27 MILLION—PER WEEK

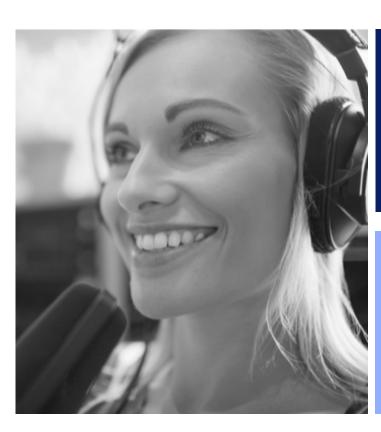
### Millions of Canadians reached weekly (A12+) 27.4 27.3 27.4 27.3 27.3 27.2 26.9 27.0 26.6 26.7 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018



### RADIO CONNECTS LISTENERS TO THEIR FAVOURITE HOSTS

NEARLY 3-IN-10 CANADIAN RADIO LISTENERS (27%) SAY THEY HAVE A FAVOURITE RADIO HOST, DJ OR SHOW

Strongly + somewhat agree (among listeners with a favourite)



93%

I trust their information and opinions

91%

They make me laugh

85%

They are part of my daily routine

84%

They make me think

74%

I'd follow them to another station

65%

They feel like my friends/family



# IN-CAR RADIO LISTENING ACTIVATES PURCHASES

COMMERCIALS HEARD ON THE RADIO WHILE IN THE CAR INFLUENCE PURCHASE BEHAVIOURS



33%

Recall something they heard on the radio in the car affecting a purchase they were about to make, or a store/location about to be visited.

## **NEARLY 1-IN-5 CANADIANS WENT ONLINE IN THE PAST MONTH** TO GET MORE INFO ON SOMETHING THEY HEARD ON THE RADIO

HEARING ADS ON THE RADIO DRIVES SEARCH, PARTICULARLY AMONG THOSE WHO LISTEN TO DIGITAL AUDIO

18%

Canadians 18+

17%

Canadians 18-34

HH Income \$100K+

University + education

Past week listeners to digital audio are more likely than the average Canadian to have gone online to get more info on an ad they heard on AM/FM radio in the past month.

132 Index Stream pureplay music 134 Index Listen to podcasts

Stream AM/FM Radio

### **IN SUMMARY**

- ◆ Technology is giving Canadians more choice when it comes to audio listening. AM/FM dominates.
- ◆ AM/FM is the most listened to of all ad-supported audio platforms, during the week and on the weekends.
- ◆ Canadians are relatively late to the party when it comes to pureplay music streaming but it's now settling into the ever-expanding audio landscape.
- ♦ YouTube is the #1 source for music streaming, but 83% of Adults 18+ and 90% of A18-34 usually skip ads when streaming YouTube for music.
- ◆ Overall, listening to Spotify is growing but daily reach of ad-supported Spotify is actually declining; almost all of it duplicated on AM/FM.

- ◆ Podcast listeners is growing in Canada. This new platform gives Canadian broadcasters and advertisers unique opportunities to participate.
- ♦ Nearly 1-in-5 of Canadians now have a smart speaker, spurring more audio listening at home, including AM/FM.
- ◆ Radio connects. More than 27 million Canadians listen weekly.
- ◆ Radio drives purchase. One-in-three Canadians say hearing a radio ad in their car affected a purchase or store/location they were about to visit.
- ◆ Radio pushes to digital. Hearing ads on the radio leads to online search, particularly among those who also listen to digital audio.

## THANK YOU. QUESTIONS?

Please contact Radio Connects for a copy of today's presentation.



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